

## CDC Operationalized 1305 Performance Measure

**Date:** 12/18/2015

**Performance Measure 2.3.12:** Percent of schools that allow students to purchase fruits and vegetables from vending machines or at the school store, canteen, snack bar, or as a la carte items.

**Strategy:** Create supportive nutrition environments in schools

**Intervention (*Enhanced only*):** Implement policies and practices that create a supportive nutrition environment, including establish standards (including sodium) for all competitive foods; prohibit advertising of unhealthy foods; and promote healthy foods in schools, including those sold and served within school meal programs and other venues

Basic

Enhanced

Domain 2: Environmental Approaches that Promote Health

Domain 3: Health Systems Interventions

Domain 4: Community Clinical Linkages

Short Term

Intermediate

Long Term

AREAS	EXPLANATION
<b>Purpose of Performance Measure</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The purpose of this performance measure is to determine the extent to which schools are promoting healthy eating by allowing students to purchase fruits and vegetables from vending machines or at the school store, canteen, snack bar, or as a la carte items (see CDC's School Health Guidelines to Promote Healthy Eating and Physical Activity).</li> </ul>
<b>Results Statements</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>In the US, CDC funded grantees worked to promote healthy eating by allowing students to purchase fruits and vegetables from vending machines or at the school store, canteen, snack bar, or as a la carte items.</li> </ul>
<b>Definition of Terms</b> ( <i>Key concepts defined</i> )	<p><b>A healthy school nutrition environment</b> includes multiple elements: access to healthy and appealing foods and beverages available to students in school meals, vending machines, school stores, à la carte lines in the cafeteria, fundraisers, and classroom parties; consistent messages about food and healthy eating, and the opportunities students have to learn about healthy eating.</p> <p><b>Nutrition standards</b> outline the requirements that foods and beverages must meet in order to be sold or available. Nutrition standards can address nutrient requirements (e.g., ≤35% calories from sugar), types of foods and beverages to make available (e.g., fruits, vegetables, whole grains, low-fat or nonfat dairy), portion sizes (e.g., 8 fluid ounce portions of milk), and time of day and locations where items may be offered or sold, served or consumed.</p> <p><b>Local education agency (LEA)</b> is another word for school district and will be referred to as LEA throughout this document.</p>
<b>Unit of Analysis</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Schools</li> </ul>
<b>Intended/Targeted Population</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Schools in local education agencies who engage in very little promotion of healthy eating.</li> </ul>
<b>Numerator/Count</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>N/A</li> </ul>
<b>Denominator</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>N/A</li> </ul>
<b>Rate/Percentage</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Percent of schools in targeted LEAs that allow students to purchase fruits and vegetables from vending machines or at the school store, canteen, snack bar, or as a la carte items.</li> </ul>

<b>Disparities Focus</b>	<b>Approach related/specific:</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• N/A</li> </ul>
<b>Data source(s)</b>	<b>Stratification:</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• N/A</li> </ul>
<b>Data source(s)</b>	The following data sources can/should be used to collect data for this measure:
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2014, 2016, 2018 School Health Profiles (2016 Principal Questionnaire, Q30-31, p, q)</li> </ul>
<b>Frequency of Data Collection</b>	<b>Not Appropriate:</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•</li> </ul>
<b>Frequency of Data Collection</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Biannually</li> </ul>
<b>References/Resources</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• CDC's School Health Index <a href="http://www.cdc.gov/healthyschools/SHI/index.htm">http://www.cdc.gov/healthyschools/SHI/index.htm</a></li> <li>• CDC's School Health Guidelines to Promote Healthy Eating and Physical Activity <a href="http://www.cdc.gov/healthyschools/npao/strategies.htm">http://www.cdc.gov/healthyschools/npao/strategies.htm</a></li> <li>• CDC's Fruit and Vegetable National Action Guide <a href="http://www.cdc.gov/nutrition/downloads/national-action-guide2013.pdf">http://www.cdc.gov/nutrition/downloads/national-action-guide2013.pdf</a></li> <li>• Action for Healthy Kids - Parents for Healthy Kids Toolkit <a href="http://www.actionforhealthykids.org/what-we-do/programs/parents-for-healthy-kids">http://www.actionforhealthykids.org/what-we-do/programs/parents-for-healthy-kids</a></li> <li>• USDA HealthierUS School Challenge <a href="http://teammnutrition.usda.gov/HealthierUS/index.html">http://teammnutrition.usda.gov/HealthierUS/index.html</a></li> </ul>
<b>Questions/Issues for CDC Grantee Collaboration</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• N/A</li> </ul>
<b>Additional Information/Guidance</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• N/A</li> </ul>